

# **Anti-segregation policy Housing**

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# Content

- Policy environment
- Segregation, and related definitions
- Programme of eradication of Roma settlements
- Mentor network
- Results
- Anti-segregation policy

# Policy environment

- Law on Equal Treatment and Equal Opportunities (adopted in 2003)
- 1021/2004. Government Decree – Roma Strategy for 2004-2006
- Decade of Roma Integration – long-term strategy 2005-2015
  - 2 years Action Plans (2008-2009)

# Segregation

- Housing

- Cca. 500 Roma settlements
- Growing territorial ghettoisation

- De-segregation policy

- Special de-segregation projects for Roma settlements
- Equal opportunity funding policy – Desegregation criteria for EU funds
  - Urban development projects – No de-segregation EU funds!

# Definition

**Segregation** is the significant alteration of low status (very low status) people (children) comparing to average by regional or by schools measures.

- **Low status people**- people without permanent income and having not higher educational status than 8 grade.
- **Low status children** – children in low income family and parents have not higher educational status than 8 grade

# Eradication of Roma settlements (shanty-towns)

- Launched in 2005
- Objective
  - De-segregation
  - Social integration of people living in Roma settlements
- Complex tasks
  - Housing
  - Employment
  - Education
  - Health
  - Community development

# Mentor-network

- Mentor helps in every local program
- 11 mentors, 2 mentor-coordinator
- Support for all local partners (mayor, school-master, social workers, etc)
- Monitoring of local implementation

# Results

- 30 small villages
- 12 million euro
- 200 families have been mobilised
- Infrastructural development of 550 houses
- Education and employment of 800 people

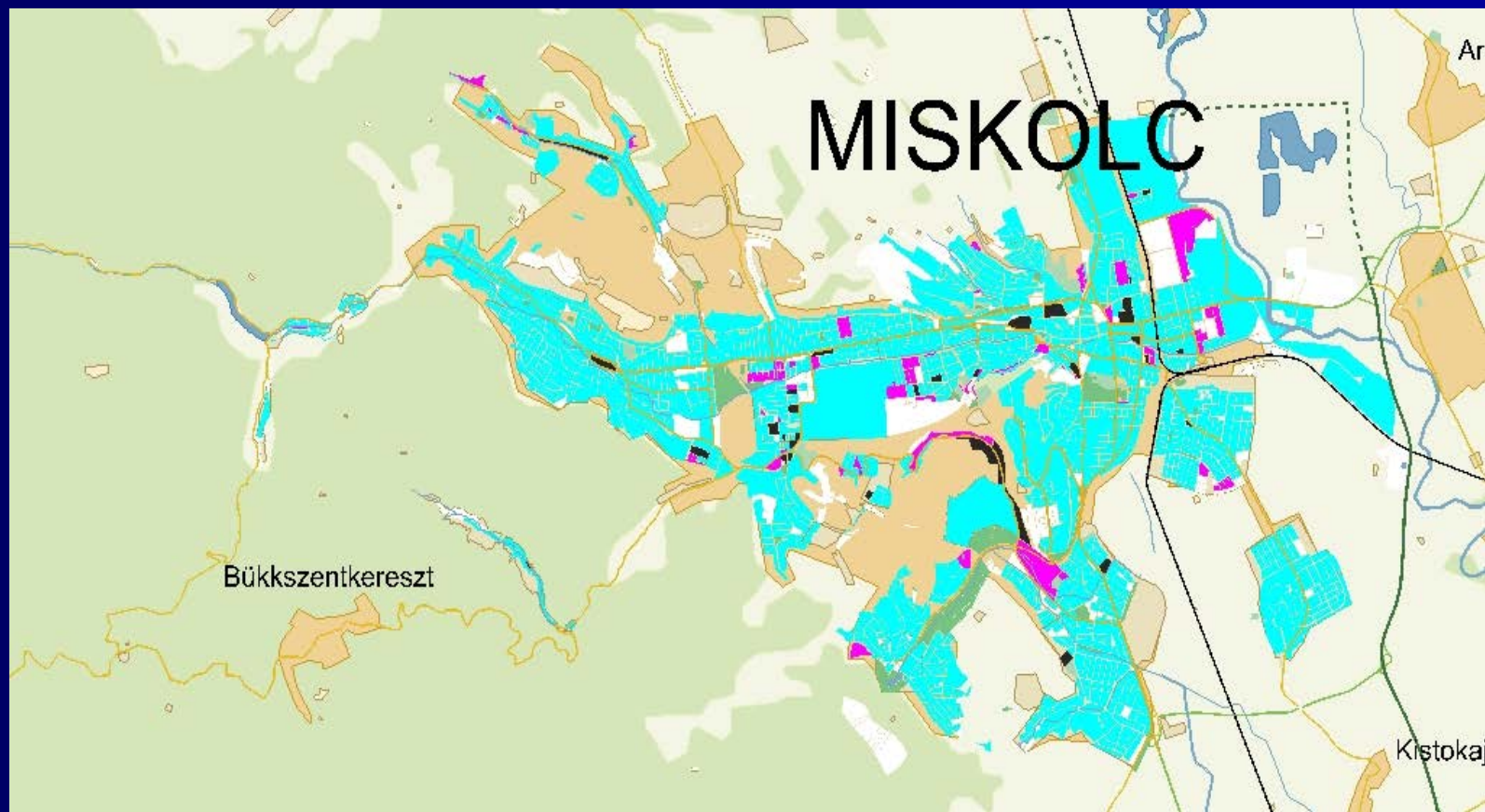


# Anti-segregation policy

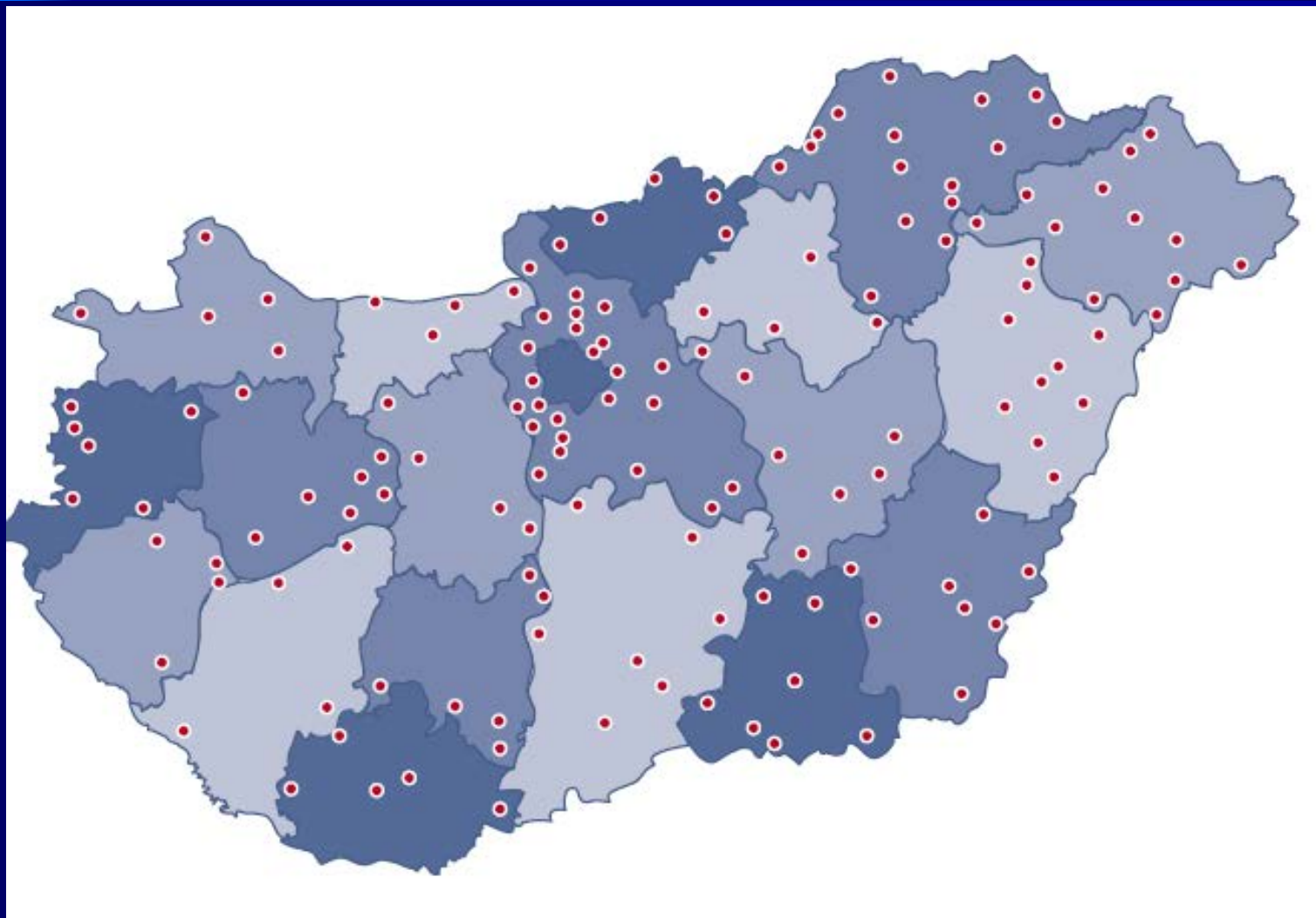
## ■ Urban rehabilitation

- Precondition: submission of anti-segregation plan
- Objective: de-segregation is not avoidable in urban-rehabilitation
- Infrastructural developments of Roma ghettos in urban area (social rehabilitation)
- Should be accept and signed by an expert

# Anti-segregation plan



# Anti-segregation plans of Hungary



# Anti-segregation plans of Budapest



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